BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA **DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS** STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)	·
3.)	
)	
ANDREW CHERNER ENGLER, M.D.)	Case No. 800-2016-022304
)	·
Physician's and Surgeon's)	
Certificate No. G52230)	
)	
Respondent)	
- ,)	

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on June 14, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED: May 15, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Panel A

. 1	XAVIER BECERRA	
2	Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ	
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General	
	KEITH C. SHAW Deputy Attorney General	
4	State Bar No. 227029 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800	•
5	San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266	
6	San Diego, CA 92186-5266	
7	Telephone: (619) 738-9515 Facsimile: (619) 645-2012	
8	Attorneys for Complainant	•
9		
10	BEFOR	E THE
11	MEDICAL BOARD	
12	DEPARTMENT OF CO STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA
13		
14	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-022304
15	ANDREW CHERNER ENGLER, M.D.	OAH No. 2018090623
16	290 Baldwin Avenue San Mateo, CA 94401	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND
17		DISCIPLINARY ORDER
18	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 52230	
19	Respondent.	
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22	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-
23	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	true:
24	PART	<u>CIES</u>
25	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	is the Executive Director of the Medical Board
26	of California (Board). She brought this action sol	ely in her official capacity and is represented in
27	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General o	f the State of California, by Keith C. Shaw,
28	Deputy Attorney General.	
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- 2. Respondent Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Stephen M. Boreman, Esq., whose address is: One Embarcadero Center, Suite 400, San Francisco, CA 94111.
- 3. On or about April 23, 1984, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 52230 to Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 800-2016-022304, and will expire on February 29, 2020, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

- 4. Accusation No. 800-2016-022304 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. The Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on August 2, 2018. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation.
- 5. A copy of Accusation No. 800-2016-022304 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 6. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-022304. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 7. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 8. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 9. Respondent understands and agrees that the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 800-2016-022304, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate.
- For the purpose of resolving the Accusation without the expense and uncertainty of further proceedings, Respondent gives up his right to contest that, at a hearing, Complainant could establish a prima facie case with respect to the charges and allegations contained in the Accusation.
- 11. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate is subject to discipline and he agrees to be bound by the Board's probationary terms as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

RESERVATION

The statements made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Medical Board of California or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Medical Board of California. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Medical Board of California may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent or his counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.

- 14. The parties understand and agree that Portable Document Format (PDF) and facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including PDF and facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 15. In consideration of the foregoing statements and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board may, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 52230 issued to Respondent Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D., is revoked. However, the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for thirty-five (35) months from the effective date of the Decision and Order on the following terms and conditions.

- 1. EDUCATION COURSE. Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and on an annual basis thereafter, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval educational program(s) or course(s) which shall not be less than 40 hours per year, for each year of probation. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge, including proper billing and coding procedures, and shall be Category I certified. The educational program(s) or course(s) shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure. Following the completion of each course, the Board or its designee may administer an examination to test Respondent's knowledge of the course. Respondent shall provide proof of attendance for 65 hours of CME of which 40 hours were in satisfaction of this condition.
- 2. PROFESSIONALISM PROGRAM (ETHICS COURSE). Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall enroll in a professionalism program, that meets the requirements of Title 16, California Code of Regulations (CCR) section 1358.1. Respondent shall participate in and successfully complete that program. Respondent shall provide any information and documents that the program may deem pertinent. Respondent shall successfully complete the classroom component of the program not later than six (6) months after

Respondent's initial enrollment, and the longitudinal component of the program not later than the time specified by the program, but no later than one (1) year after attending the classroom component. The professionalism program shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements for renewal of licensure.

A professionalism program taken after the acts that gave rise to the charges in the Accusation, but prior to the effective date of the Decision may, in the sole discretion of the Board or its designee, be accepted towards the fulfillment of this condition if the program would have been approved by the Board or its designee had the program been taken after the effective date of this Decision.

Respondent shall submit a certification of successful completion to the Board or its designee not later than 15 calendar days after successfully completing the program or not later than 15 calendar days after the effective date of the Decision, whichever is later.

3. MONITORING - BILLING. Within 30 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for prior approval as a billing monitor(s), the name and qualifications of one or more persons with expertise in billing and coding, and/or licensed physicians and surgeons, whose licenses are valid and in good standing, and who are preferably American Board of Medical Specialties (ABMS) certified. A monitor shall have no prior or current business or personal relationship with Respondent, or other relationship that could reasonably be expected to compromise the ability of the monitor to render fair and unbiased reports to the Board, including but not limited to any form of bartering, and must agree to serve as Respondent's monitor. Respondent shall pay all monitoring costs.

The Board or its designee shall provide the approved monitor with copies of the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), and a proposed monitoring plan. Within 15 calendar days of receipt of the Decision(s), Accusation(s), and proposed monitoring plan, the monitor shall submit a signed statement that the monitor has read the Decision(s) and Accusation(s), fully understands the role of a monitor, and agrees or disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan. If the monitor disagrees with the proposed monitoring plan with the signed statement for approval by the Board or its designee.

Within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, and continuing throughout probation, Respondent's billing shall be monitored by the approved monitor. Respondent shall make all records available for immediate inspection and copying on the premises by the monitor at all times during business hours and shall retain the records for the entire term of probation.

If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a monitor within 60 calendar days of the effective date of this Decision, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a monitor is approved to provide monitoring responsibility.

The monitor(s) shall submit a quarterly written report to the Board or its designee which includes an evaluation of Respondent's performance, indicating whether Respondent's practices are within the standards of practice of billing and whether Respondent is billing appropriately. It shall be the sole responsibility of Respondent to ensure that the monitor submits the quarterly written reports to the Board or its designee within 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

If the monitor resigns or is no longer available, Respondent shall, within 5 calendar days of such resignation or unavailability, submit to the Board or its designee, for prior approval, the name and qualifications of a replacement monitor who will be assuming that responsibility within 15 calendar days. If Respondent fails to obtain approval of a replacement monitor within 60 calendar days of the resignation or unavailability of the monitor, Respondent shall receive a notification from the Board or its designee to cease the practice of medicine within three (3) calendar days after being so notified. Respondent shall cease the practice of medicine until a replacement monitor is approved and assumes monitoring responsibility.

4. <u>NOTIFICATION</u>. Within seven (7) days of the effective date of this Decision, the Respondent shall provide a true copy of this Decision and Accusation to the Chief of Staff or the Chief Executive Officer at every hospital where privileges or membership are extended to Respondent, at any other facility where Respondent engages in the practice of medicine, including all physician and locum tenens registries or other similar agencies, and to the Chief

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Executive Officer at every insurance carrier which extends malpractice insurance coverage to Respondent. Respondent shall submit proof of compliance to the Board or its designee within 15 calendar days.

This condition shall apply to any change(s) in hospitals, other facilities or insurance carrier.

- 5. <u>OBEY ALL LAWS</u>. Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments, and other orders.
- 6. <u>QUARTERLY DECLARATIONS</u>. Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations not later than 10 calendar days after the end of the preceding quarter.

7. GENERAL PROBATION REQUIREMENTS.

Compliance with Probation Unit

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation unit.

Address Changes

Respondent shall, at all times, keep the Board informed of Respondent's business and residence addresses, email address (if available), and telephone number. Changes of such addresses shall be immediately communicated in writing to the Board or its designee. Under no circumstances shall a post office box serve as an address of record, except as allowed by Business and Professions Code section 2021(b).

Place of Practice

Respondent shall not engage in the practice of medicine in Respondent's or patient's place of residence, unless the patient resides in a skilled nursing facility or other similar licensed facility.

License Renewal

Respondent shall maintain a current and renewed California physician's and surgeon's license.

Travel or Residence Outside California

Respondent shall immediately inform the Board or its designee, in writing, of travel to any areas outside the jurisdiction of California which lasts, or is contemplated to last, more than thirty (30) calendar days.

In the event Respondent should leave the State of California to reside or to practice, Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing 30 calendar days prior to the dates of departure and return.

- 8. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD OR ITS DESIGNEE</u>. Respondent shall be available in person upon request for interviews either at Respondent's place of business or at the probation unit office, with or without prior notice throughout the term of probation.
- 9. NON-PRACTICE WHILE ON PROBATION. Respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within 15 calendar days of any periods of non-practice lasting more than 30 calendar days and within 15 calendar days of Respondent's return to practice. Non-practice is defined as any period of time Respondent is not practicing medicine as defined in Business and Professions Code sections 2051 and 2052 for at least 40 hours in a calendar month in direct patient care, clinical activity or teaching, or other activity as approved by the Board. If Respondent resides in California and is considered to be in non-practice, Respondent shall comply with all terms and conditions of probation. All time spent in an intensive training program which has been approved by the Board or its designee shall not be considered non-practice and does not relieve Respondent from complying with all the terms and conditions of probation. Practicing medicine in another state of the United States or Federal jurisdiction while on probation with the medical licensing authority of that state or jurisdiction shall not be considered non-practice. A Board-ordered suspension of practice shall not be considered as a period of non-practice.

In the event Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation exceeds 18 calendar months, Respondent shall successfully complete the Federation of State Medical Board's Special Purpose Examination, or, at the Board's discretion, a clinical competence assessment program that meets the criteria of Condition 18 of the current version of the Board's "Manual of Model

Disciplinary Orders and Disciplinary Guidelines" prior to resuming the practice of medicine.

Respondent's period of non-practice while on probation shall not exceed two (2) years.

Periods of non-practice will not apply to the reduction of the probationary term.

Periods of non-practice for a Respondent residing outside of California will relieve
Respondent of the responsibility to comply with the probationary terms and conditions with the
exception of this condition and the following terms and conditions of probation: Obey All Laws;
General Probation Requirements; Quarterly Declarations; Abstain from the Use of Alcohol and/or
Controlled Substances; and Biological Fluid Testing.

- 10. <u>COMPLETION OF PROBATION</u>. Respondent shall comply with all financial obligations (e.g., restitution, probation costs) not later than 120 calendar days prior to the completion of probation. Upon successful completion of probation, Respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.
- 11. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>. Failure to fully comply with any term or condition of probation is a violation of probation. If Respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board, after giving Respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an Accusation, or Petition to Revoke Probation, or an Interim Suspension Order is filed against Respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.
- 12. <u>LICENSE SURRENDER</u>. Following the effective date of this Decision, if Respondent ceases practicing due to retirement or health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, Respondent may request to surrender his or her license. The Board reserves the right to evaluate Respondent's request and to exercise its discretion in determining whether or not to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the surrender, Respondent shall within 15 calendar days deliver Respondent's wallet and wall certificate to the Board or its designee and Respondent shall no longer practice medicine. Respondent will no longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation. If Respondent re-applies for a medical license, the

application shall be treated as a petition for reinstatement of a revoked certificate.

13. PROBATION MONITORING COSTS. Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, as designated by the Board, which may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Medical Board of California and delivered to the Board or its designee no later than January 31 of each calendar year.

ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Stephen M. Boreman, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California.

DATED: 2/1/19

ANDREW CHERNER ENGLER, M.D.
Respondent

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D., the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: 1,20/9

STEPHEN M. BOREMAN, ESQ.

Attorney for Respondent

ENDORSEMENT

The foregoing Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully submitted for consideration by the Medical Board of California.

Dated: February 1, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California ALEXANDRA M. ALVAREZ Supervising Deputy Attorney General

KEITH C. SHAW Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant

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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 800-2016-022304

1	XAVIER BECERRA			
2	Attorney General of California JANE ZACK SIMON	FILED		
 3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General	STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
	KEITH C. SHAW Deputy Attorney General	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO 2 20 18		
4	State Bar No. 227029 455 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 11000	BY ASC ANALYST		
5	San Francisco, CA 94102-7004 Telephone: (415) 510-3519			
6	Facsimile: (415) 703-5480 Attorneys for Complainant			
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8	BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA			
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11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 800-2016-022304		
12	ANDREW CHERNER ENGLER, M.D.	ACCUSATION		
13	290 Baldwin Avenue			
14	San Mateo, CA 94401			
	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 52230,			
15	Respondent.			
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18	Complainant alleges:			
19	PAR	<u>ries</u>		
20	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	brings this Accusation solely in her official		
21	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical	Board of California (Board).		
22	2. On or about April 23, 1984, the Medi	cal Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's		
23	Certificate Number G 52230 to Andrew Cherner	Engler, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's		
24	and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and eff	ect at all times relevant to the charges brought		
25	herein and will expire on February 29, 2020, unle	ss renewed.		
26	JURISDI	ICTION		
27	3. This Accusation is brought before the	Board, under the authority of the following		
28	laws. All section references are to the Business a			
	de la company de			

- A. Section 2227 of the Code provides in part that the Board may revoke, suspend for a period not to exceed one year, or place on probation, the license of any licensee who has been found guilty under the Medical Practice Act, and may recover the costs of probation monitoring.
 - B. Section 2234 of the Code, states:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(d) Incompetence.
- "(e) The commission of any act involving dishonesty or corruption which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a physician and surgeon."
 - C. Section 2261 of the Code, states:

"Knowingly making or signing any certificate or other document directly or indirectly related to the practice of medicine or podiatry which falsely represents the existence or nonexistence of a state of facts, constitutes unprofessional conduct."

CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Unprofessional Conduct: Dishonest and Corrupt Acts/Lack of Knowledge/Creation of False Documents)

- 4. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action under Code sections, 2234, 2234, subdivisions (a), (d), and (e), and 2261 based on the following circumstances.
- 5. Respondent is primarily engaged in the treatment of patients who suffer from allergies and asthma. He operates his own allergy clinic where he is responsible for the immunotherapy! protocols used at the practice for both injection immunotherapy and sublingual immunotherapy (SLIT).² Respondent manages all financial and billing aspects of the practice.

¹ Immunotherapy is a preventive treatment for allergic reactions to various substances.
² Sublingual immunotherapy is an alternative way to treat allergies without injections that comes in tablet form and is intended to boost tolerance to the allergen and reduce symptoms.

•	6.	Beginning in or around May 2014 through January 2015, Respondent incorrectly	use
billir	ng code	es intended for the preparation of antigens ³ for injection therapy, but actually used	. •
billir	ig code	es for the preparation of antigens for SLIT therapy following patient immunothera	ру
treati	nents.		

- 7. Starting in or around October 2014 through October 2015, Respondent submitted numerous billings to insurance companies for payment of injection therapy performed at the office, but were actually self-administered by the patient outside of the office, specifically at the patient's home, where there was no medical monitoring of the patient by a member of Respondent's practice.
- Respondent's conduct is substantially related to the qualifications, functions and duties of a physician and surgeon in that his medical billing is directly associated with his medical practice and demonstrates unprofessional conduct, dishonest and corrupt acts, lack of knowledge/incompetency, and knowingly creating false health care documents. As such, his conduct constitutes cause for discipline pursuant to Code sections 2234, 2234(a), 2234(d) (lack of knowledge), 2234(e) (dishonest/corrupt acts), and 2261 (false documents).

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board issue a decision:

- Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate Number G 52230. issued to Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D.;
- Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- Ordering Andrew Cherner Engler, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and

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³ An antigen is any substance that causes the body to make an immune response against that substance.

1	4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.
2	/ / / / /
3	DATED: August 2, 2018
4	KIMBERLYKIRCHMEYER Executive Director
. 5	Medical Board of California State of California Complement
6	Complainant
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